

Characteristics of Benton County Women Who Gave Birth

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Women Who Gave Birth	2,020	2,086	2,065	2,167	2,137	2,164	2,158	2,138	2,293	2,419
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	1,494	1,484	1,489	1,498	1,467	1,496	1,437	1,396	1,428	1,488
Hispanic	434	473	449	543	511	528	576	594	659	741
African American	26	29	25	26	27	16	25	13	37	33
Native American	14	14	15	15	22	14	13	11	17	11
Asian	48	45	55	58	63	57	49	47	68	56
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	29	35	30	57	59
Other/Unknown	4	41	32	27	47	24	23	47	27	31
Average Age (Yrs.)	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.7	26.5	26.7	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.5
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	76	102	87	80	77	78	78	77	81	105
Marital Status (Married)	1,418	1,422	1,432	1,537	1,496	1,470	1,450	1,375	1,442	1,463
High School Education¹	1,477	1,456	1,497	1,588	1,579	1,581	1,551	1,533	1,630	1,659
Smoking History (Yes)¹	289	260	218	217	242	302	229	232	203	253
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	1,399	1,486	1,472	1,474	1,459	1,518	1,539	1,380	1,599	1,593
Second Trimester	439	456	442	494	490	405	406	321	457	524
Third Trimester	100	98	96	99	91	94	88	71	128	155
None	10	8	11	5	5	52	16	21	20	66
Unknown	72	38	44	95	92	95	109	345	89	81
Low Birthweight	84	126	106	88	94	105	117	113	103	121
Singleton Liveborn	1,980	2,046	2,031	2,117	2,098	2,118	2,129	2,097	2,241	2,376

**Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

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Women Who Gave Birth	2,020	2,086	2,065	2,167	2,137	2,164	2,158	2,138	2,293	2,419
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	74.0%	71.1%	72.1%	69.1%	68.6%	69.1%	66.6%	65.3%	62.3%	61.5%
Hispanic	21.5%	22.7%	21.7%	25.1%	23.9%	24.4%	26.7%	27.8%	28.7%	30.6%
African American	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	0.6%	1.6%	1.4%
Native American	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%
Asian	2.4%	2.2%	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	3.0%	2.3%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	2.5%	2.4%
Other/Unknown	0.2%	2.0%	1.5%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	3.8%	4.9%	4.2%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%	4.3%
Marital Status (Married)	70.2%	68.2%	69.3%	70.9%	70.0%	67.9%	67.2%	64.3%	62.9%	60.5%
High School Education¹	73.1%	69.8%	72.5%	73.3%	73.9%	73.1%	71.9%	71.7%	71.1%	68.6%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	14.3%	12.5%	10.6%	10.0%	11.3%	14.0%	10.6%	10.9%	8.9%	10.5%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	69.3%	71.2%	71.3%	68.0%	68.3%	70.1%	71.3%	64.5%	69.7%	65.9%
Second Trimester	21.7%	21.9%	21.4%	22.8%	22.9%	18.7%	18.8%	15.0%	19.9%	21.7%
Third Trimester	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	4.3%	4.3%	4.1%	3.3%	5.6%	6.4%
None	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	2.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	2.7%
Unknown	3.6%	1.8%	2.1%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	5.1%	16.1%	3.9%	3.3%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.2%	6.2%	5.2%	4.2%	4.5%	5.0%	5.5%	5.4%	4.6%	5.1%

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Characteristics of Benton County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Women Who Gave Birth	962	1,093	1,031	1,108	1,100	1,171	1,160	1,258	1,326	1,426
All women	2,020	2,086	2,065	2,167	2,137	2,164	2,158	2,138	2,293	2,419
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	587	635	610	629	629	674	628	681	646	714
Hispanic	334	386	359	420	392	424	453	486	552	598
African American	18	21	19	18	18	11	20	11	27	26
Native American	8	12	8	10	9	8	10	10	14	6
Asian	12	19	18	14	27	18	14	17	27	17
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	24	17	21	40	42
Other/Unknown	3	20	17	17	25	12	18	32	20	23
Average Age (Yrs.)	23.8	23.9	23.6	24.2	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.6
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	65	87	78	73	65	67	75	73	76	96
Marital Status (Married)	459	525	493	573	567	574	533	559	556	585
High School Education¹	508	570	566	619	648	655	636	726	732	785
Smoking History (Yes)¹	200	202	163	175	189	255	178	205	165	216
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	562	657	616	642	649	725	720	677	812	822
Second Trimester	282	332	310	325	331	283	295	247	329	383
Third Trimester	68	75	68	82	60	75	61	59	105	128
None	6	5	9	2	3	33	12	16	9	46
Unknown	44	24	28	57	57	55	72	259	71	47
Maternity Support Services²	636	706	676	670	654	679	752	794	804	905
Average No. MSS Visits	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.1
Case Management³	142	175	201	228	190	152	111	96	114	119
Average No. CM Visits	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3
Low Birthweight	45	70	61	45	57	70	72	68	60	86
Singleton Liveborn	944	1,073	1,016	1,084	1,080	1,148	1,142	1,238	1,304	1,398

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² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

**Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

Characteristics of Benton County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Women Who Gave Birth	962	1,093	1,031	1,108	1,100	1,171	1,160	1,258	1,326	1,426
% of All women	47.6%	52.4%	49.9%	51.1%	51.5%	54.1%	53.8%	58.8%	57.8%	58.9%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	61.0%	58.1%	59.2%	56.8%	57.2%	57.6%	54.1%	54.1%	48.7%	50.1%
Hispanic	34.7%	35.3%	34.8%	37.9%	35.6%	36.2%	39.1%	38.6%	41.6%	41.9%
African American	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	2.0%	1.8%
Native American	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%
Asian	1.2%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	1.2%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.5%	1.7%	3.0%	2.9%
Other/Unknown	0.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	2.3%	1.0%	1.6%	2.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	6.8%	8.0%	7.6%	6.6%	5.9%	5.7%	6.5%	5.8%	5.7%	6.7%
Marital Status (Married)	47.7%	48.0%	47.8%	51.7%	51.5%	49.0%	45.9%	44.4%	41.9%	41.0%
High School Education¹	52.8%	52.2%	54.9%	55.9%	58.9%	55.9%	54.8%	57.7%	55.2%	55.0%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	20.8%	18.5%	15.8%	15.8%	17.2%	21.8%	15.3%	16.3%	12.4%	15.1%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	58.4%	60.1%	59.7%	57.9%	59.0%	61.9%	62.1%	53.8%	61.2%	57.6%
Second Trimester	29.3%	30.4%	30.1%	29.3%	30.1%	24.2%	25.4%	19.6%	24.8%	26.9%
Third Trimester	7.1%	6.9%	6.6%	7.4%	5.5%	6.4%	5.3%	4.7%	7.9%	9.0%
None	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	2.8%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	3.2%
Unknown	4.6%	2.2%	2.7%	5.1%	5.2%	4.7%	6.2%	20.6%	5.4%	3.3%
Maternity Support Services²	66.1%	64.6%	65.6%	60.5%	59.5%	58.0%	64.8%	63.1%	60.6%	63.5%
Case Management³	14.8%	16.0%	19.5%	20.6%	17.3%	13.0%	9.6%	7.6%	8.6%	8.3%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.8%	6.5%	6.0%	4.2%	5.3%	6.1%	6.3%	5.5%	4.6%	6.2%

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**Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

Characteristics of Benton County Medicaid Non-Citizen Women Who Gave Birth

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Women Who Gave Birth	134	158	174	207	205	205	226	251	287	283
All Medicaid women	962	1,093	1,031	1,108	1,100	1,171	1,160	1,258	1,326	1,426
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	-	2	2	4	9	10	8	5	4	3
Hispanic	134	154	169	199	188	188	214	227	267	271
African American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Native American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Asian	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other/Unknown	-	2	3	4	8	7	4	19	16	9
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.5	24.8	25.3	25.4	26.1	26.6	26.3	25.7	26.7	26.5
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	9	8	6	12	9	9	8	12	9	20
Marital Status (Married)	73	91	102	131	116	110	116	114	143	128
High School Education¹	17	35	40	34	55	34	42	58	71	57
Smoking History (Yes)¹	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	1	4
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	57	81	86	93	106	110	121	118	156	144
Second Trimester	48	59	65	73	76	63	66	57	93	83
Third Trimester	14	14	16	26	13	19	20	17	20	27
None	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	5	2	15
Unknown	15	4	7	14	10	11	16	54	16	14
Maternity Support Services²	109	126	149	162	164	164	186	206	246	237
Average No. MSS Visits	6.4	7.6	7.5	7.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.3
Case Management³	35	43	60	79	75	58	35	39	67	60
Average No. CM Visits	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.7
Low Birthweight	3	9	5	8	10	11	15	10	13	12
Singleton Liveborn	133	157	172	204	203	202	224	247	282	280

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Non-Citizen women include those who are not legally admitted for permanent residence, lack temporary residence status, are not lawfully present in the United States according to the provisions of the Immigration Act, or are lawful non-citizen permanent residents. Citizenship status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records.

Qualified aliens who have resided in the U.S. for 5 years or more are eligible for regular Medicaid coverage, if otherwise eligible.

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% of All Medicaid women	13.9%	14.5%	16.9%	18.7%	18.6%	17.5%	19.5%	20.0%	21.6%	19.8%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	0.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.9%	4.4%	4.9%	3.5%	2.0%	1.4%	1.1%
Hispanic	100.0%	97.5%	97.1%	96.1%	91.7%	91.7%	94.7%	90.4%	93.0%	95.8%
African American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Native American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Asian	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other/Unknown	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%	1.9%	3.9%	3.4%	1.8%	7.6%	5.6%	3.2%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	6.7%	5.1%	3.4%	5.8%	4.4%	4.4%	3.5%	4.8%	3.1%	7.1%
Marital Status (Married)	54.5%	57.6%	58.6%	63.3%	56.6%	53.7%	51.3%	45.4%	49.8%	45.2%
High School Education¹	12.7%	22.2%	23.0%	16.4%	26.8%	16.6%	18.6%	23.1%	24.7%	20.1%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.5%	0.9%	1.6%	0.3%	1.4%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	42.5%	51.3%	49.4%	44.9%	51.7%	53.7%	53.5%	47.0%	54.4%	50.9%
Second Trimester	35.8%	37.3%	37.4%	35.3%	37.1%	30.7%	29.2%	22.7%	32.4%	29.3%
Third Trimester	10.4%	8.9%	9.2%	12.6%	6.3%	9.3%	8.8%	6.8%	7.0%	9.5%
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%	2.0%	0.7%	5.3%
Unknown	11.2%	2.5%	4.0%	6.8%	4.9%	5.4%	7.1%	21.5%	5.6%	4.9%
Maternity Support Services²	81.3%	79.7%	85.6%	78.3%	80.0%	80.0%	82.3%	82.1%	85.7%	83.7%
Case Management³	26.1%	27.2%	34.5%	38.2%	36.6%	28.3%	15.5%	15.5%	23.3%	21.2%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	2.3%	5.7%	2.9%	3.9%	4.9%	5.4%	6.7%	4.0%	4.6%	4.3%

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