

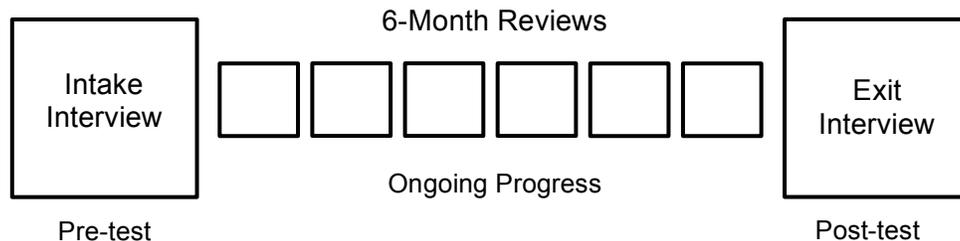
**Washington State Safe Babies, Safe Moms Programs  
Evaluation Outcome Report**

**to the Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR)  
State of Washington**

**February 2014 — December 2015**

Part one of this report presents Demographic Characteristics (N=488) gathered by the *Intake Interview* administered to clients at enrollment. These are administered by either supervisor (Whatcom, Benton-Franklin) or case manager (Snohomish). Part two of this report presents data on current clients' Outcomes in Progress (N=268) gathered by the *6-Month Review* completed by case managers. Part three presents the Exit Outcomes (N=70) gathered by the *Exit Interview* administered to exiting clients by trained exit interviewers.

Evaluation Design:



Data collected is entered online using a data entry console that has been tested in the field by the Washington State Parent-Child Assistance Program (PCAP) for over 9 years, and adapted specifically for use by the Safe Babies, Safe Moms program.

***Limitations:***

Safe Babies, Safe Moms data collection began in February 2014. Therefore many exited clients and even some currently enrolled clients do not have an intake interview showing their pre-intervention status or the full complement of 6-Month Reviews. The database will be more complete beginning in 2017.

Cara C. Ernst, M.A.

Program Evaluator / Research Scientist  
Fetal Alcohol & Drug Unit, Alcohol & Drug Abuse Institute,  
Health Sciences Administration, University of Washington

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# Washington State Safe Babies, Safe Moms Programs: Demographic Characteristics

As of December 31, 2015.

Numbers include clients enrolled since February 2014, with the following exceptions:

- Benton-Franklin SBSM site has collected intake interviews since March 2011 and has entered these into the database (Part B, infant information, was not collected),
- Snohomish County SBSM site entered information on age and race for 38 additional clients enrolled prior to January 2014.

	SNOHOMISH	WHATCOM	BENTON-FRANKLIN	COMBINED
<b>CLIENTS (N)</b>				
Clients with Intake Data	<b>251</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>488</b>
Part A (maternal information)	243	68	169	480
Part B (infant & pregnancy info.)	188	61	62	311
<b>AGE OF CLIENTS</b>				
Range	18–43 yrs	18–39 yrs	17–42 yrs	17–43 yrs
Mean (Std Dev)	27.4 (5.0)	27.0 (5.2)	25.4 (4.8)	26.6 (5.0)
17–21 yrs	(29/239) 12%	(8/68) 12%	(38/169) 22%	(75/476) 16%
22–29 yrs	(138/239) 58%	(42/68) 62%	(99/169) 59%	(279/476) 59%
30+ yrs	(72/239) 30%	(18/68) 26%	(32/169) 19%	(122/476) 26%
<b>RACE / ETHNICITY OF CLIENTS</b>				
Native American	(22/238) 9%	(10/68) 15%	(15/168) 9%	(47/474) 10%
Asian, Pacific Islander	(6/238) 3%	(0/68) 0%	(1/168) 1%	(7/474) 1%
African American/Black	(5/238) 2%	(5/68) 7%	(14/168) 8%	(24/474) 5%
Hispanic	(14/238) 6%	(6/68) 9%	(32/168) 19%	(52/474) 11%
White	(186/238) 78%	(46/68) 68%	(106/168) 63%	(338/474) 71%
Other	(5/238) 2%	(1/68) 1%	(0/168) 0%	(6/474) 1%
<b>MARITAL STATUS (MARRIED)</b>				
Married	(25/200) 12.5%	(5/68) 7%	(20/167) 12%	(50/435) 11%
Single/Sep./Divorced/Widowed	(175/200) 87.5%	(63/68) 93%	(147/167) 88%	(385/435) 89%
<b>EDUCATION</b>				
Range	5–16 yrs	8–15 yrs	0–16 yrs	0–16 yrs
Mean (Std Dev)	11.7 (1.5)	11.8 (1.7)	11.2 (2.0)	11.5 (1.8)
No H.S. diploma or GED	(70/201) 35%	(25/68) 37%	(74/169) 44%	(169/438) 39%
Ninth grade or less	(14/201) 7%	(8/68) 12%	(31/169) 18%	(53/438) 12%
Any college	(37/201) 18%	(20/68) 29%	(26/169) 15%	(83/438) 19%
<b>PARITY (including Target Child)</b>				
Range, # children	1–14	1–23	1–6	1–23
Mean (Std Dev)	2.5 (1.6)	2.5 (2.8)	2.4 (1.3)	2.5 (1.8)
Target child (TC) is firstborn	(64/192) 33%	(22/65) 34%	(42/135) 31%	(128/392) 33%
3 or more children	(85/192) 44%	(24/65) 37%	(55/135) 41%	(164/392) 42%
<b>PREVIOUS CHILDREN</b> (not including Target Child)				
<b># LIVING WITH CLIENT</b>				
Range, # children	0–4	0–2	0–7	0–7
Mean (Std Dev)	0.3 (0.7)	0.2 (0.5)	0.4 (0.9)	0.3 (0.8)
<b># not LIVING WITH CLIENT</b>				
Range, # children	0–8	0–22	0–4	0–22
Mean (Std Dev)	1.1 (1.4)	1.3 (2.9)	0.8 (0.9)	1.1 (1.7)

<b>CLIENT HAS LEGAL CUSTODY OF TARGET CHILD AT ENROLLMENT, OF THOSE WITH PART B'S</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b>	<b>WHATCOM</b>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b>	<b>COMBINED</b>
No	(73/188) 39%	(25/61) 41%	(15/62) 24%	(113/311) 36%
Yes	(101/188) 54%	(35/61) 57%	(41/62) 66%	(177/311) 57%
Custody unresolved at interview or unknown	(12/188) 6%	(0/61) 0%	(6/62) 10%	(18/311) 6%
TC never born (misc./term./stillborn)	(2/188) 1%	(1/61) 2%	(0/62) 0%	(3/311) 1%
<b>CPS INVOLVEMENT AT ENROLLMENT</b>				
Open CPS case at enrollment (includes with target child)	(122/199) 61%	(34/66) 52%	(62/166) 37%	(218/431) 51%
<b>PRENATAL CARE, SELF-REPORT</b>				
Mean # visits (Std Dev)	13.5 (9.9)	14.0 (10.6)	13.4 (8.2)	13.6 (9.7)
No prenatal care, any trimester	(12/182) 7%	(3/61) 5%	(0/62) 0%	(15/305) 5%
No prenatal care, 1st trimester	(75/183) 41%	(16/61) 26%	(19/62) 31%	(110/306) 36%
No prenatal care, 2nd trimester	(33/182) 18%	(5/60) 8%	(4/62) 6%	(42/304) 14%
No prenatal care, 3rd trimester	(22/181) 12%	(4/59) 7%	(0/61) 0%	(26/301) 9%
<b>CLIENT ENROLLED:</b>				
Postnatally	(137/177) 77%	(43/60) 72%	(36/62) 58%	(216/299) 72%
Prenatally	(40/177) 23%	(17/60) 28%	(26/62) 42%	(83/299) 28%
Avg. mos. before birth, if known	2.8 (2.3)	3.1 (2.5)	3.4 (2.1)	3.0 (2.2)
<b>TARGET CHILD:</b>				
<b>GESTATIONAL AGE</b>				
Mean, in weeks (Std Dev)	38.3 (2.7)	38.5 (2.2)	37.6 (2.6)	38.2 (2.6)
Term (above 37 weeks)	(129/181) 71%	(42/60) 70%	(37/62) 60%	(208/303) 69%
33-37 weeks gestation	(41/181) 23%	(17/60) 28%	(20/62) 32%	(78/303) 26%
27-32 weeks gestation	(10/181) 6%	(1/60) 2%	(5/62) 8%	(16/303) 5%
less than 27 weeks gestation	(1/181) 1%	(0/60) 0%	(0/62) 0%	(1/303) 0%
<b>BIRTH WEIGHT</b>				
Range, in pounds	1.7–10.3	3.2–9.3	2.5–10.1	1.7–10.3
Mean, in pounds (Std Dev)	6.9 (1.4)	6.9 (1.2)	6.9 (1.3)	6.9 (1.3)
Range, in grams	765.4–4649.3	1445.8–4224.1	1134.0–4592.6	765.4–4649.3
Mean, in grams (Std Dev)	3118.0 (624.3)	3107.1 (560.3)	3120.5 (604.3)	3116.2 (605.6)
Normal birth weight (≥2500 grams)	(147/172) 85%	(51/60) 85%	(50/56) 89%	(248/288) 86%
Low birth weight (1501–2499 grams)	(22/172) 13%	(8/60) 13%	(5/56) 9%	(35/288) 12%
Very low birth weight (≤1500 grams)	(3/172) 2%	(1/60) 2%	(1/56) 2%	(5/288) 2%
<b>BIRTH LENGTH</b>				
Range, in inches	10.0"–24.0"	15.0"–22.0"	13.0"–22.5"	10.0"–24.0"
Mean, in inches (Std Dev)	18.9 (2.0)	19.3 (1.5)	19.2 (1.4)	19.0 (1.8)
Range, in centimeters	25.4–61.0	38.1–55.9	33.0–57.2	25.4–61.0
Mean, in centimeters (Std Dev)	47.9 (5.0)	49.1 (3.8)	48.9 (3.6)	48.4 (4.5)

<b>SUBSTANCE USE DURING TARGET PREGNANCY</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b>	<b>WHATCOM</b>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b>	<b>COMBINED</b>
Both Alcohol & Drugs	(34/187) 18%	(20/61) 33%	(28/62) 45%	(82/310) 26%
Drugs only	(151/187) 81%	(38/61) 62%	(31/62) 50%	(220/310) 71%
Alcohol only	(2/187) 1%	(3/61) 5%	(3/62) 5%	(8/310) 3%
Any Alcohol Use	(36/187) 19%	(23/61) 38%	(31/62) 50%	(90/310) 29%
Binge Alcohol (>4 drinks/occasion)	(0/181) 0%	(0/57) 0%	(16/62) 26%	(16/300) 5%
Any Illicit Drug Use or marijuana	(185/187) 99%	(58/61) 95%	(59/62) 95%	(302/310) 97%
Marijuana	(65/187) 35%	(35/61) 57%	(32/62) 52%	(132/310) 43%
Methamphetamines	(96/187) 51%	(29/61) 48%	(28/62) 45%	(153/310) 49%
Cocaine	(16/187) 9%	(2/61) 3%	(4/62) 6%	(22/310) 7%
Crack cocaine	(5/186) 3%	(1/61) 2%	(2/62) 3%	(8/309) 3%
Heroin	(79/187) 42%	(18/61) 30%	(5/62) 8%	(102/310) 33%
Other opiate (incl. oxycodone)	(20/187) 11%	(9/61) 15%	(19/62) 31%	(48/310) 15%
Cigarettes	(131/187) 70%	(47/60) 78%	(49/62) 79%	(227/309) 73%
<b>CLIENT'S FAMILY &amp; CHILDHOOD Hx</b>				
One/both parents abused alcohol/drugs	(154/194) 79%	(55/66) 83%	(137/160) 86%	(346/420) 82%
Client's mother abused alc/drugs	(109/195) 56%	(41/66) 62%	(100/165) 61%	(250/426) 59%
Client's mother abused alcohol	(81/190) 43%	(30/66) 45%	(73/165) 44%	(184/421) 44%
Drank while pregnant w/client	(24/160) 15%	(8/49) 16%	(17/133) 13%	(49/342) 14%
Physical/sexual abuse as a child	(128/202) 63%	(40/68) 59%	(115/169) 68%	(283/439) 64%
Reported physical abuse	(86/202) 43%	(28/68) 41%	(76/169) 45%	(190/439) 43%
Reported sexual abuse	(104/200) 52%	(27/64) 42%	(93/169) 55%	(224/433) 52%
Avg. age first child rape (SD)	8.6 (5.2)	7.9 (4.2)	9.2 (5.1)	8.8 (5.1)
Of child rapes, ≤ age 6	(21/58) 36%	(5/13) 38%	(19/56) 34%	(45/127) 35%
<b>OTHER CLIENT HISTORY</b>				
Ever in life jailed	(152/201) 76%	(51/67) 76%	(132/166) 80%	(335/434) 77%
Current domestic violence in relationship at enrollment	(32/202) 16%	(7/68) 10%	(22/168) 13%	(61/438) 14%
Ever beaten as an adult by partner	(147/202) 73%	(48/68) 71%	(131/169) 78%	(326/439) 74%
Ever beaten while pregnant	(62/202) 31%	(17/68) 25%	(58/169) 34%	(137/439) 31%
<b>PSYCHIATRIC HISTORY</b>				
Have had psychiatric evaluation	(111/202) 55%	(46/68) 68%	(111/168) 66%	(268/438) 61%
Have received a mental health diagnosis	(88/202) 44%	(46/68) 68%	(88/168) 52%	(222/438) 51%
Of those evaluated, result:				
No diagnosis	(23/111) 21%	(0/46) 0%	(23/111) 21%	(46/268) 17%
Diagnosis unknown	(11/111) 10%	(8/46) 17%	(10/111) 9%	(29/268) 11%
Diagnosis known	(77/111) 69%	(38/46) 83%	(78/111) 70%	(193/268) 72%
More than 1 condition	(54/111) 49%	(30/46) 65%	(58/111) 52%	(142/268) 53%
Of those with known diagnoses:				
Mood disorder	(59/77) 77%	(29/38) 76%	(63/78) 81%	(151/193) 78%
Depression	(45/77) 58%	(17/38) 45%	(46/78) 59%	(108/193) 56%
Bipolar	(23/77) 30%	(11/38) 29%	(35/78) 45%	(69/193) 36%
Attention/deficit disorder	(16/77) 21%	(7/38) 18%	(23/78) 29%	(46/193) 24%
Stress/anxiety/panic disorder	(53/77) 69%	(31/38) 82%	(56/78) 72%	(140/193) 73%
PTSD	(30/77) 39%	(23/38) 61%	(33/78) 42%	(86/193) 45%
Personality disorder	(11/77) 14%	(7/38) 18%	(3/78) 4%	(21/193) 11%
Borderline personality disorder	(8/77) 10%	(7/38) 18%	(1/78) 1%	(16/193) 8%
Schizophrenia or psychotic disorder	(1/77) 1%	(1/38) 3%	(2/78) 3%	(4/193) 2%

**Washington State Safe Babies, Safe Moms Programs:  
Client Outcomes In Progress (Women Currently Involved 6 to 42 months)**

As of December 31, 2015.

Every 6 months, data are collected using the 6-Month Review (the case manager's assessment of her client's progress). Data are not collected for clients who are currently inactive. Client outcomes for clients currently enrolled in SBSM for at least 6 months are presented below. For cumulative variables like treatment, if data was not available for this quarter (because client was inactive or the reporting form was not turned in), information from previous reports was included. Numbers do not include program information on any client prior to February 2014, when data collection began.

	<b>SNOHOMISH</b>	<b>WHATCOM</b>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b>	<b>COMBINED</b>
<b>CURRENT CLIENTS (N)</b>	243	102	97	442
Clients Active as of Dec 31, 2015	135 (56%)	70 (69%)	67 (69%)	272/442 (62%)
Clients Inactive as of Dec 31, 2015	108 (44%)	32 (31%)	30 (31%)	170/442 (38%)
<i>Have Intake Interview Data</i>	183	60	97	340
• 6-Mo Review Data Not due yet (enrolled after June 2015)	50	18	20	88
• Have some 6-mo review data	133/193 69%	70/84 83%	65/77 84%	268/354 76%
<i>Of these:</i>				
Current 6-Mo Review Data <sup>§</sup>	82/193 42%	58/84 69%	51/77 66%	191/354 54%
Earlier 6-Mo Review Data only	51/193 26%	12/84 14%	14/77 18%	77/354 22%
• No 6-mo review data available	60/193 31%	14/84 17%	12/77 16%	86/354 24%

<sup>§</sup> Current is defined as 6-month assessment submitted within past 6 months

<b>ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT **</b> <i>While involved with SBSM:</i>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b> <i>n=133</i>	<b>WHATCOM</b> <i>70</i>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b> <i>65</i>	<b>COMBINED</b> <i>268</i>
Tx completed or in progress	(128/133) 96%	(62/70) 89%	(40/65) 62%	(230/268) 86%
Tx completed	(123/133) 92%	(55/70) 79%	(39/65) 60%	(217/268) 81%
Tx in progress	(5/133) 4%	(7/70) 10%	(1/65) 2%	(13/268) 5%
<b>TYPES OF ALC/DRUG TREATMENT **</b>				
Inpatient Treatment, Completed or in progress	(37/133) 28%	(18/70) 26%	(2/65) 3%	(57/268) 21%
Completed	(33/133) 25%	(15/70) 21%	(2/65) 3%	(50/268) 19%
In progress	(4/133) 3%	(3/70) 4%	(0/65) 0%	(7/268) 3%
Dropped	(0/133) 0%	(0/70) 0%	(0/65) 0%	(0/268) 0%
None, or unknown	(96/133) 72%	(52/70) 74%	(63/65) 97%	(211/268) 79%
Outpatient Treatment, Completed or in progress	(110/133) 83%	(45/70) 64%	(32/65) 49%	(187/268) 70%
Completed	(45/133) 34%	(15/70) 21%	(12/65) 18%	(72/268) 27%
In progress	(65/133) 49%	(30/70) 43%	(20/65) 31%	(115/268) 43%
Dropped	(10/133) 8%	(6/70) 9%	(1/65) 2%	(17/268) 6%
None, or unknown	(13/133) 10%	(19/70) 27%	(32/65) 49%	(64/268) 24%
Inpatient or Outpatient Treatment, Completed or in progress	(115/133) 86%	(46/70) 66%	(32/65) 49%	(193/268) 72%
Completed	(69/133) 52%	(25/70) 36%	(14/65) 22%	(108/268) 40%
In progress	(46/133) 35%	(21/70) 30%	(18/65) 28%	(85/268) 32%
Dropped	(7/133) 5%	(7/70) 10%	(1/65) 2%	(15/268) 6%
None, or unknown	(11/133) 8%	(17/70) 24%	(32/65) 49%	(60/268) 22%
Other type <sup>†</sup> alc/drug tx/group, Completed or in progress	(112/133) 84%	(45/70) 64%	(30/65) 46%	(187/268) 70%
Completed	(22/133) 17%	(6/70) 9%	(3/65) 5%	(31/268) 12%
In progress	(90/133) 68%	(39/70) 56%	(27/65) 42%	(156/268) 58%
Dropped	(4/133) 3%	(8/70) 11%	(1/65) 2%	(13/268) 5%
None, or unknown	(17/133) 13%	(17/70) 24%	(34/65) 52%	(68/268) 25%

<sup>†</sup> Other type tx includes treatment support groups, counseling and treatment programs in jail  
Cumulative 6-Month Review information over past 2 years

<b>CURRENT ABSTINENCE FROM ALCOHOL/DRUGS***</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b> n=82	<b>WHATCOM</b> 58	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b> 51	<b>COMBINED</b> 191
Abstinent at last assessment date	(52/65) 80%	(40/43) 93%	(27/46) 59%	(119/154) 77%
For ≥ past 6 months, no relapses	(47/65) 72%	(32/43) 74%	(22/46) 48%	(101/154) 66%
For ≥ past 12 months, no relapses	(29/37) 78%	(23/36) 64%	(13/33) 39%	(65/106) 61%
<i>Of those with current submitted Review, unknown whether currently abstinent</i>	(17/82) 21%	(15/58) 26%	(5/51) 10%	(37/191) 19%

<b>DURING PROGRAM, EVER ABSTINENT FROM ALCOHOL AND DRUGS:**</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b> n=133	<b>WHATCOM</b> 70	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b> 65	<b>COMBINED</b> 268
For any 6 month period since enrollment	(90/118) 76%	(57/67) 85%	(43/60) 72%	(190/245) 78%
For any 12 month period since enrollment	(48/118) 41%	(30/67) 45%	(23/60) 38%	(101/245) 41%
<i>Longest period of abstinence unknown</i>	(15/133) 11%	(3/70) 4%	(5/65) 8%	(23/268) 9%
<b>SUBSEQUENT PREGNANCIES &amp; BIRTHS**</b>				
Subsequent pregnancy, # women with	(42/133) 32%	(24/70) 34%	(29/65) 45%	(95/268) 35%
Subsequent birth, # women with	(1/133) 1%	(0/70) 0%	(0/65) 0%	(1/268) 0%

<b>CURRENT FAMILY PLANNING***</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b> n=82	<b>WHATCOM</b> 58	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b> 51	<b>COMBINED</b> 191
Regular use at enrollment *	(7/65) 11%	(9/33) 27%	(5/51) 10%	(21/149) 14%
Regular use of family planning method currently ***	(43/69) 62%	(31/50) 62%	(24/47) 51%	(98/166) 59%
<i>Current family planning use unknown (of those with a current 6-Mo Review)</i>	(13/82) 16%	(8/58) 14%	(4/51) 8%	(25/191) 13%
Family Planning Methods:				
Reliable Method: e.g., Tubal ligation, Depo Provera shots, Hormonal implant, or IUD ***	(31/69) 45%	(16/50) 32%	(17/47) 36%	(64/166) 39%
Tubal Ligation	(13/69) 19%	(3/50) 6%	(5/47) 11%	(21/166) 13%
Regular Depo Provera Shots	(6/69) 9%	(0/50) 0%	(2/47) 4%	(8/166) 5%
IUD	(14/69) 20%	(15/50) 30%	(7/47) 15%	(36/166) 22%
Hormonal Implant	(7/69) 10%	(12/50) 24%	(5/47) 11%	(24/166) 14%
Reliable Method (Tubal ligation, Depo Provera, hormonal implant, or IUD) OR Pills	(42/69) 61%	(25/50) 50%	(27/47) 57%	(94/166) 57%
Regular use of other method, such as pills, condoms, etc.	(12/69) 17%	(11/50) 22%	(7/47) 15%	(30/166) 18%

\*\*\* Current data within past 6 months    \*\* Cumulative 6-Month Review information over past 2 years    \* Intake interview data

**Note:** Data collection began in February 2014. This affects this section of the report in the following ways:

\* Data on status at enrollment, e.g., family planning use at enrollment, and sources of income and DV at enrollment, are from the intake interview (n=340 have intake interview data). Some current clients enrolled prior to February 2014 do not have an intake interview and therefore data on status at enrollment are not available for them. Benton-Franklin collected intake interviews prior to Jan/February 2014 and have entered them into the database.

\*\* This limitation also affects cumulative information over time in program. We have 6-Month Review information for only the last 2 years in the database (n=268 have some 6-mo review data).

\*\*\* Data on status as of the most recent 6-Month Review that does not depend on cumulative program information is not affected by this limitation (n=191 have current 6-mo review data).

<b>CURRENT HOUSING ***</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b> <i>n=82</i>	<b>WHATCOM</b> <i>58</i>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b> <i>51</i>	<b>COMBINED</b> <i>191</i>
Homeless	(7/81) 9%	(5/57) 9%	(2/51) 4%	(14/189) 7%
Temporary Housing (motels, shelters, friends)	(23/81) 28%	(15/57) 26%	(16/51) 31%	(54/189) 29%
Permanent, Stable	(26/81) 32%	(23/57) 40%	(28/51) 55%	(77/189) 41%
Transitional Housing	(16/81) 20%	(8/57) 14%	(1/51) 2%	(25/189) 13%
Transitional Clean & Sober Housing	(7/81) 9%	(2/57) 4%	(4/51) 8%	(13/189) 7%
Inpatient Treatment	(1/81) 1%	(1/57) 2%	(0/51) 0%	(2/189) 1%
Incarcerated	(0/81) 0%	(3/57) 5%	(0/51) 0%	(3/189) 2%
Other	(1/81) 1%	(0/57) 0%	(0/51) 0%	(1/189) 1%
<b>EDUCATION DURING PROGRAM **</b>	<i>n=133</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>268</i>
Attended some type of class (GED, college, work training)	(26/126) 21%	(30/70) 43%	(15/64) 23%	(71/260) 27%
Completed some type of class (GED, college, work training)	(10/126) 8%	(8/70) 11%	(6/64) 9%	(24/260) 9%
<b>EMPLOYMENT / INCOME ***</b>	<i>n=82</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>191</i>
TANF/Public Assistance				
At Enrollment *	(34/65) 52%	(19/33) 58%	(26/51) 51%	(79/149) 53%
Currently ***	(46/81) 57%	(25/56) 45%	(24/51) 47%	(95/188) 51%
Main source income ***	(28/78) 36%	(16/52) 31%	(16/51) 31%	(60/181) 33%
Employed				
At Enrollment *	(4/53) 8%	(3/33) 9%	(9/51) 18%	(16/137) 12%
Empl. within last 6 mos.***	(18/81) 22%	(23/55) 42%	(29/51) 57%	(70/187) 37%
Currently employed	(17/81) 21%	(16/55) 29%	(22/51) 43%	(55/187) 29%
Full-time employed	(10/81) 12%	(9/55) 16%	(17/51) 33%	(36/187) 19%
Main source income	(15/78) 19%	(12/52) 23%	(19/51) 37%	(46/181) 25%
<b>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (DV)</b>	<i>n=133</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>268</i>
Reported DV relationship on Intake Interview *	(15/86) 17%	(2/38) 5%	(7/64) 11%	(24/188) 13%
<i>While in Safe Babies, Safe Moms:</i>				
Any DV reported **	(54/130) 42%	(21/70) 30%	(15/65) 23%	(90/265) 34%
DV in current relationship *** (case manager report)	(18/74) 24%	(8/50) 16%	(5/49) 10%	(31/173) 18%
DV Services for client **	(49/120) 41%	(20/67) 30%	(9/64) 14%	(78/251) 31%
SBSM case manager helped obtain DV services for client's partner	(1/124) 1%	(2/67) 3%	(0/65) 0%	(3/256) 1%
SBSM case manager helped obtain DV services for other family member	(3/124) 2%	(6/67) 9%	(0/65) 0%	(9/256) 4%

\*\*\* Current data within past 6 months    \*\* Cumulative 6-Month Review information over past 2 years    \* Intake interview data

**Note:** Data collection began in February 2014. This affects this section of the report in the following ways:

\* Data on status at enrollment, e.g., family planning use at enrollment, and sources of income and DV at enrollment, are from the intake interview (n=340 have intake interview data). Some current clients enrolled prior to February 2014 do not have an intake interview and therefore data on status at enrollment are not available for them. Benton-Franklin collected intake interviews prior to Jan/February 2014 and have entered them into the database.

\*\* This limitation also affects cumulative information over time in program. We have 6-Month Review information for only the last 2 years in the database (n=268 have some 6-mo review data).

\*\*\* Data on status as of the most recent 6-Month Review that does not depend on cumulative program information is not affected by this limitation (n=191 have current 6-mo review data).

<b>TARGET CHILD (TC) ***</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b>	<b>WHATCOM</b>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b>	<b>COMBINED</b>
	<i>n</i> =82	58	51	191
<i>Including target children living with client or family only:</i>	<i>n</i> =53	29	38	120
Regular well-child visits	(48/48) 100%	(28/28) 100%	(35/37) 95%	(111/113) 98%
Immunizations up-to-date	(47/47) 100%	(28/28) 100%	(31/37) 84%	(106/112) 95%
Well-child info unknown	(5/53) 9%	(1/29) 3%	(1/38) 3%	(7/120) 6%
<b>LEGAL CUSTODY OF TARGET CHILD ***</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b>	<b>WHATCOM</b>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b>	<b>COMBINED</b>
	<i>n</i> =82	58	51	191
Bio mom	(53/82) 65%	(25/58) 43%	(35/51) 69%	(113/191) 59%
Other family or bio dad or legal guardianship	(0/82) 0%	(4/58) 7%	(3/51) 6%	(7/191) 4%
State/Foster Care system	(16/82) 20%	(14/58) 24%	(6/51) 12%	(36/191) 19%
Tribal authority	(0/82) 0%	(5/58) 9%	(0/51) 0%	(5/191) 3%
Adopted	(2/82) 2%	(1/58) 2%	(0/51) 0%	(3/191) 2%
Not born yet	(1/82) 1%	(1/58) 2%	(2/51) 4%	(4/191) 2%
TC deceased or never born	(2/82) 2%	(1/58) 2%	(0/51) 0%	(3/191) 2%
Custody Status Unknown	(8/82) 10%	(7/58) 12%	(5/51) 10%	(20/191) 10%
<b>TARGET CHILD &amp; OTHER CHILDREN **</b>				
<i>Since enrolling in SBSM:</i>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b>	<b>WHATCOM</b>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b>	<b>COMBINED</b>
	<i>n</i> =133	70	65	268
Client has taken parenting classes	(94/126) 75%	(44/68) 65%	(8/64) 13%	(146/258) 57%

\*\*\* Current data within past 6 months

\*\* Cumulative 6-Month Review information over past 2 years

**Note:** Data collection began in February 2014. This affects this section of the report in the following ways:

\* Data on status at enrollment, e.g., family planning use at enrollment, and sources of income and DV at enrollment, are from the intake interview (*n*=340 have intake interview data). Some current clients enrolled prior to February 2014 do not have an intake interview and therefore data on status at enrollment are not available for them. Benton-Franklin collected intake interviews prior to Jan/February 2014 and have entered them into the database.

\*\* This limitation also affects cumulative information over time in program. We have 6-Month Review information for only the last 2 years in the database (*n*=268 have some 6-mo review data).

\*\*\* Data on status as of the most recent 6-Month Review that does not depend on cumulative program information is not affected by this limitation (*n*=191 have current 6-mo review data).

**Washington State Safe Babies, Safe Moms Programs:  
Exit Outcomes Among SBSM Clients: Exit Interview Data**  
As of December 31, 2014.

**Caution for interpretation of results.** Because many clients are inactive and have been inactive for some time at exit from program, loss to follow-up is high. Exit Interview data presented here represents only 30% of clients who were enrolled. Also, because many of these exiting clients were enrolled before data collection began in February 2014, we do not have a full 6-Month Review dataset for all periods they may have been active in SBSM. Beginning next year we will be able to combine Exit and 6-Month Data to present augmented outcomes to include those not seen at exit but for whom some during program information is available.

	SNOHOMISH	WHATCOM	BENTON-FRANKLIN	COMBINED
Number of Clients Past Exit Date in database (N)	74	90	71	235
• # With Either Exit Interview OR some 6-Mo Review Data (N)**	57	47	41	145
• # Inactive in Past Year, No Exit Interview, No Data	17	43	30	90
% interviewed (Exit Interview)	20/74 27%	23/90 26%	27/71 38%	70/235 30%
Loss to follow-up (No Exit Interview)	54/74 73%	67/90 74%	44/71 62%	165/235 70%
<i>Breakdown of those with data:</i>				
<b>Have Exit Interview (n)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>70</b>
Exit Interview data only (n)	4	3	2	9
Have Exit Interview plus at least one 6-Month Review <sup>†</sup> (n)	16	20	25	61

<sup>†</sup>6-Month Review data is available for only the last 22 months in the program at most, not long enough to generate reliable during program data from 6-mo Review data for all clients.

As of December 31, 2015. Numbers include clients exited since January 2014 who have an Exit Interview.

REDUCED RISK OF EXPOSED BIRTH AT EXIT	SNOHOMISH <i>n=20</i>	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
Clean & sober ≥6 mo OR uses a "more reliable method" (i.e., has an IUD, current Depo Provera shots, hormonal implant, or tubal ligation)	(13/20) 65%	(15/23) 65%	(23/27) 85%	(51/70) 73%
Clean & sober ≥6 mo OR uses a "more reliable method" or birth control pills (i.e., IUD, current Depo Provera shots, hormonal implant, or tubal ligation OR consistent use of birth control pills)	(16/20) 80%	(16/23) 70%	(23/27) 85%	(55/70) 79%
Clean & sober ≥6 mo OR regular birth control use of any type method	(17/20) 85%	(20/23) 87%	(24/27) 89%	(61/70) 87%

<b>ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT DURING PROGRAM INVOLVEMENT</b>	<b>SNOHOMISH</b> <i>n=20</i>	<b>WHATCOM</b> <i>23</i>	<b>BENTON-FRANKLIN</b> <i>27</i>	<b>COMBINED</b> <i>70</i>
Of all SBSM clients, some form tx completed or in progress	(15/19) 79%	(21/23) 91%	(19/26) 73%	(55/68) 81%
<b>TYPES OF TX:</b>				
<b>INPATIENT TREATMENT</b>				
<i>Of all SBSM clients:</i>				
Inpatient tx completed or in progress at exit	(2/19) 11%	(11/23) 48%	(4/25) 16%	(17/67) 25%
Did not attend inpatient tx, or dropped	(17/19) 89%	(12/23) 52%	(21/25) 84%	(50/67) 75%
<i>Of those who entered inpatient:</i>				
Completed tx	(2/2) 100%	(11/12) 92%	(4/4) 100%	(17/18) 94%
Completed tx or were in progress at exit	(2/2) 100%	(11/12) 92%	(4/4) 100%	(17/18) 94%
Unable to complete/dropped	(0/2) 0%	(1/12) 8%	(0/4) 0%	(1/18) 6%
<b>OUTPATIENT TREATMENT</b>				
<i>Of all SBSM clients:</i>				
Outpatient tx completed or in progress at exit	(10/19) 53%	(16/23) 70%	(17/26) 65%	(43/68) 63%
Dropped outpatient tx	(0/19) 0%	(3/23) 13%	(5/26) 19%	(8/68) 12%
Did not attend outpatient tx	(9/19) 47%	(4/23) 17%	(4/26) 15%	(17/68) 25%
<i>Of those who entered outpatient:</i>				
Completed tx	(10/10) 100%	(11/19) 58%	(16/22) 73%	(37/51) 73%
Completed tx or were in progress at exit	(10/10) 100%	(16/19) 84%	(17/22) 77%	(43/51) 84%
Unable to complete/dropped	(0/10) 0%	(3/19) 16%	(5/22) 23%	(8/51) 16%
<b>INPATIENT OR OUTPATIENT TREATMENT</b>				
<i>Of all SBSM clients:</i>				
Either completed or in progress	(10/19) 53%	(16/23) 70%	(19/26) 73%	(45/68) 66%
Dropped tx	(0/19) 0%	(3/23) 13%	(4/26) 15%	(7/68) 10%
Did not attend either type of tx	(9/19) 47%	(4/23) 17%	(3/26) 12%	(16/68) 24%
<i>Of those who entered either type tx:</i>				
Completed tx	(10/10) 100%	(15/19) 79%	(19/23) 83%	(44/52) 85%
Completed tx or were in progress at exit	(10/10) 100%	(16/19) 84%	(19/23) 83%	(45/52) 87%
Unable to complete/dropped	(0/10) 0%	(3/19) 16%	(4/23) 17%	(7/52) 13%
<b>OTHER TYPE TREATMENT †</b>				
Other type alc/drug tx completed or in progress	(16/20) 80%	(21/23) 91%	(17/26) 65%	(54/69) 78%

†Includes treatment support groups, counseling, and treatment programs in jail

CURRENT ABSTINENCE FROM ALCOHOL & DRUGS AT EXIT	SNOHOMISH n=20	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
≥1 month	(5/20) 25%	(13/23) 57%	(18/27) 67%	(36/70) 51%
≥ 6 months	(5/20) 25%	(10/23) 43%	(13/27) 48%	(28/70) 40%
≥ 12 months	(5/20) 25%	(7/23) 30%	(11/27) 41%	(23/70) 33%
≥ 18 months	(4/20) 20%	(6/23) 26%	(10/27) 37%	(20/70) 29%
≥ 24 months	(4/20) 20%	(4/23) 17%	(8/27) 30%	(16/70) 23%
≥ 30 months	(3/20) 15%	(4/23) 17%	(7/27) 26%	(14/70) 20%
LONGEST ABSTINENCE FROM ALCOHOL & DRUGS WHILE IN PROGRAM (not necessarily at exit)	DURING PROGRAM			
≥ 6 months	(18/20) 90%	(16/23) 70%	(15/27) 56%	(49/70) 70%
≥ 12 months	(14/20) 70%	(9/23) 39%	(12/27) 44%	(35/70) 50%
≥ 24 months	(9/20) 45%	(5/23) 22%	(7/27) 26%	(21/70) 30%
≥ 30 months	(7/20) 35%	(5/23) 22%	(7/27) 26%	(19/70) 27%

ALCOHOL/DRUG USE AT EXIT	SNOHOMISH (N=20)		WHATCOM (N=23)	
	DURING TARGET PREGNANCY*	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>	DURING TARGET PREGNANCY*	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>
Use of alcohol or any illicit substance	N/A	(15/20) 75%	N/A	(10/23) 43%
Alcohol	N/A	(15/20) 75%	N/A	(5/23) 22%
Binge Alcohol	N/A	(7/20) 35%	N/A	(1/23) 4%
Any illicit drug	N/A	(3/20) 15%	N/A	(9/23) 39%
Marijuana	N/A	(1/20) 5%	N/A	(9/23) 39%
Cocaine	N/A	(2/20) 10%	N/A	(0/23) 0%
Heroin	N/A	(1/20) 5%	N/A	(0/23) 0%
Amphetamines	N/A	(3/20) 15%	N/A	(1/23) 4%
Methamphetamines	N/A	(3/20) 15%	N/A	(1/23) 4%
Cigarettes	N/A	(18/20) 90%	N/A	(16/23) 70%
	BENTON-FRANKLIN (N=27)		COMBINED (N=70)	
	DURING TARGET PREGNANCY*†	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>	DURING TARGET PREGNANCY*	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>
Use of alcohol or any illicit substance	N/A	(9/27) 33%	N/A	(34/70) 49%
Alcohol	N/A	(4/25) 16%	N/A	(24/68) 35%
Binge Alcohol	N/A	(5/27) 19%	N/A	(13/70) 19%
Any illicit drug	N/A	(8/27) 30%	N/A	(20/70) 29%
Marijuana	N/A	(7/27) 26%	N/A	(17/70) 24%
Cocaine	N/A	(0/27) 0%	N/A	(2/70) 3%
Heroin	N/A	(0/27) 0%	N/A	(1/70) 1%
Amphetamines	N/A	(3/27) 11%	N/A	(7/70) 10%
Methamphetamines	N/A	(3/27) 11%	N/A	(7/70) 10%
Cigarettes	N/A	(20/27) 74%	N/A	(54/70) 77%

§ 30 days prior to exit

†Benton-Franklin did not collect Part B of the Maternal Interview prior to 2014, substance use variables are on Part B.

**\* Note:** The source of data for use of alcohol and drugs during the target pregnancy, and for use of a family planning method prior to conception on the next page, and for housing and source of income at enrollment on the following page, is the intake interview. Because data collection began in 2014 most exiting clients do not have intake interview data in the database so reliable enrollment data is unavailable.

FAMILY PLANNING	SNOHOMISH (N=20)		WHATCOM (N=23)	
	PRIOR TO CONCEPTION*	AT EXIT	PRIOR TO CONCEPTION*	AT EXIT
Regular use of a method	N/A	(16/20) 80%	N/A	(14/23) 61%
METHODS:				
Uses "more reliable" method (Tubal ligation, Depo Provera shots, Hormonal implant, or IUD)	N/A	(10/20) 50%	N/A	(8/23) 35%
Tubal Ligation	N/A	(3/20) 15%	N/A	(5/23) 22%
Regular Depo Provera Shots	N/A	(0/20) 0%	N/A	(2/23) 9%
IUD	N/A	(5/20) 25%	N/A	(2/23) 9%
Hormonal Implant	N/A	(3/20) 15%	N/A	(0/23) 0%
Regular use of other method, such as pills, condoms, etc.	N/A	(6/20) 30%	N/A	(6/23) 26%
Uses "More reliable" method (above) OR contraceptive pills	N/A	(13/20) 65%	N/A	(10/23) 43%
	BENTON-FRANKLIN (N=27)		COMBINED (N=70)	
	PRIOR TO CONCEPTION*†	AT EXIT	PRIOR TO CONCEPTION*	AT EXIT
Regular use of a method	(3/17) 18%	(18/27) 67%	N/A	(48/70) 69%
METHODS:				
Uses "more reliable" method (Tubal ligation, Depo Provera shots, Hormonal implant, or IUD)	(0/17) 0%	(16/27) 59%	N/A	(34/70) 49%
Tubal Ligation	(0/17) 0%	(8/27) 30%	N/A	(16/70) 23%
Regular Depo Provera Shots	(0/17) 0%	(0/27) 0%	N/A	(2/70) 3%
IUD	(0/17) 0%	(5/27) 19%	N/A	(12/70) 17%
Hormonal Implant	(0/17) 0%	(3/27) 11%	N/A	(6/70) 9%
Regular use of other method, such as pills, condoms, etc.	(3/17) 18%	(2/27) 7%	N/A	(14/70) 20%
Uses "More reliable" method (above) OR contraceptive pills	(0/17) 0%	(16/27) 59%	N/A	(39/70) 56%

†Benton-Franklin collected Part A of the Maternal Interview prior to 2014, so enrollment data is available for these variables for some clients.

SUBSEQUENT PREGNANCY & BIRTHS	SNOHOMISH n=20	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
Subsequent pregnancy, # women with	(5/20) 25%	(9/23) 39%	(11/27) 41%	(25/70) 36%
More than one subsequent pregnancy	(0/20) 0%	(1/23) 4%	(4/27) 15%	(5/70) 7%
Pregnancy terminated	(2/20) 10%	(1/23) 4%	(3/27) 11%	(6/70) 9%
Miscarried	(2/20) 10%	(1/23) 4%	(3/27) 11%	(6/70) 9%
Pregnant at exit	(1/20) 5%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(1/70) 1%
Subsequent birth, # women with	(0/20) 0%	(8/23) 35%	(7/27) 26%	(15/70) 21%
# with Two subsequent births	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
Exposed subsequent birth, # women with	(0/20) 0%	(2/8) 25%	(3/27) 11%	(5/70) 7%
TOTAL SUBSEQUENT BIRTHS	0	8	7	15
Abstinent or quit using during pregnancy	—	(7/8) 88%	(6/7) 86%	(13/15) 87%
Abstinent throughout pregnancy	—	(6/8) 75%	(4/7) 57%	(10/15) 67%
Quit using during pregnancy	—	(1/8) 13%	(2/7) 29%	(3/15) 20%
Completed TX during pregnancy	—	(1/8) 13%	(2/7) 29%	(3/15) 20%
Custody of subsequent child with client	—	(7/8) 88%	(5/7) 71%	(12/15) 80%

HOUSING	SNOHOMISH (N=20)		WHATCOM (N=23)	
	AT ENROLLMENT *	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>	AT ENROLLMENT *	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>
Permanent/Stable	(1/3) 33%	(15/20) 75%	(0/3) 0%	(14/22) 64%
Trans. drug-free housing, Tx facility	(2/3) 67%	(2/20) 10%	(0/3) 0%	(0/22) 0%
Homeless, transient, temporary situations (including jail/prison)	(0/3) 0%	(3/20) 15%	(3/3) 100%	(8/22) 36%
	BENTON-FRANKLIN (N=27)		STATEWIDE (N=70)	
	AT ENROLLMENT * <sup>†</sup>	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>	AT ENROLLMENT *	AT EXIT <sup>§</sup>
Permanent/Stable	(9/27) 33%	(20/27) 74%	(10/33) 30%	(49/69) 71%
Trans. drug-free housing, Tx facility	(3/27) 11%	(2/27) 7%	(5/33) 15%	(4/69) 6%
Homeless, transient, temporary situations (including jail/prison)	(15/27) 56%	(5/27) 19%	(18/33) 55%	(16/69) 23%

CURRENT SOURCES OF INCOME	SNOHOMISH n=20	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
<i>TANF/Public Assistance</i>				
At Enrollment * <sup>†</sup>	(0/3) 0%	(2/3) 67%	(16/27) 59%	(18/33) 55%
Currently <sup>§</sup> receives at exit	(10/20) 50%	(8/23) 35%	(4/27) 15%	(22/70) 31%
Avg. (SD)	\$332 (\$177)	\$396 (\$104)	\$292 (\$109)	\$348 (\$143)
Main source of income at exit	(5/20) 25%	(5/23) 22%	(4/27) 15%	(14/70) 20%
<i>SSI or other gov't pension (client or family)</i>				
At Enrollment * <sup>†</sup>	(0/3) 0%	(0/3) 0%	(1/27) 4%	(1/33) 3%
Currently <sup>§</sup> receives at exit	(4/20) 20%	(6/23) 26%	(5/27) 19%	(15/70) 21%
Avg. (SD)	\$645 (\$141)	\$620 (\$365)	\$805 (\$223)	\$688 (\$271)
Main source of income at exit	(3/20) 15%	(6/23) 26%	(3/27) 11%	(12/70) 17%
<i>Employment (hers)</i>				
At Enrollment * <sup>†</sup>	(0/3) 0%	(0/3) 0%	(3/27) 11%	(3/33) 9%
Currently <sup>§</sup> receives at exit	(10/20) 50%	(8/23) 35%	(13/27) 48%	(31/70) 44%
Avg. (SD)	\$967 (\$652)	\$919 (\$370)	\$532 (\$407)	\$772 (\$519)
Main source of income at exit	(8/20) 40%	(7/23) 30%	(6/27) 22%	(21/70) 30%
Unemployment main source	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
Family main source	(3/20) 15%	(1/23) 4%	(7/27) 26%	(11/70) 16%
No reported main source	(1/20) 5%	(4/23) 17%	(7/27) 26%	(12/70) 17%
Of those on public assistance, during 3 yr program, employment replaced welfare	(6/19) 32%	(8/23) 35%	(12/21) 57%	(26/63) 41%

<sup>§</sup> In past 30 days

<sup>†</sup> Benton-Franklin collected Part A of the Maternal Interview prior to 2014, so enrollment data is available for these variables for them.

EDUCATION	SNOHOMISH	WHATCOM	BENTON-FRANKLIN	COMBINED
Attended some type of class (GED, college, work training)	(13/20) 65%	(13/23) 57%	(9/27) 33%	(35/70) 50%
Completed some type of class (GED, college, work training)	(11/20) 55%	(10/23) 43%	(6/27) 22%	(27/70) 39%
Attended or completed GED classes	(5/20) 25%	(3/23) 13%	(3/27) 11%	(11/70) 16%
Completed GED	(4/20) 20%	(2/23) 9%	(3/27) 11%	(9/70) 13%
Attended or completed college classes	(6/20) 30%	(4/23) 17%	(4/27) 15%	(14/70) 20%
Completed college class	(4/20) 20%	(2/23) 9%	(3/27) 11%	(9/70) 13%
Attended or completed vocational classes/work training	(7/20) 35%	(6/23) 26%	(1/27) 4%	(14/70) 20%
Attended or completed other types training	(2/20) 10%	(1/23) 4%	(4/27) 15%	(7/70) 10%

LEGAL CUSTODY OF TARGET CHILD AT EXIT	SNOHOMISH <i>n=20</i>	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
In custody of bio mom	(15/20) 75%	(13/23) 57%	(20/27) 74%	(48/70) 69%
In care of other family (incl. FOB <sup>§</sup> ) or legal guardianship	(2/20) 10%	(4/23) 17%	(3/27) 11%	(9/70) 13%
In State Foster Care system	(2/20) 10%	(5/23) 22%	(3/27) 11%	(10/70) 14%
Legally adopted	(1/20) 5%	(1/23) 4%	(1/27) 4%	(3/70) 4%
Target child deceased	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
No target child (terminated/miscarried/SB <sup>†</sup> )	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
<b>TARGET CHILD LIVING WITH AT EXIT</b>				
Bio mom	(17/20) 85%	(16/23) 70%	(21/27) 78%	(54/70) 77%
Family member/friend	(1/20) 5%	(4/23) 17%	(4/27) 15%	(9/70) 13%
State Foster Care system	(1/20) 5%	(2/23) 9%	(1/27) 4%	(4/70) 6%
Adoptive parents	(1/20) 5%	(1/23) 4%	(1/27) 4%	(3/70) 4%
Target child deceased (terminated/miscarried/SB <sup>†</sup> )	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
<b>WHERE TARGET CHILD LIVED DURING PROGRAM</b>				
Always with mom	(11/20) 55%	(8/23) 35%	(14/27) 52%	(33/70) 47%
Never with mom	(2/20) 10%	(0/23) 0%	(1/27) 4%	(3/70) 4%
Over all, avg. months with bio mom	24.8 (15.4)	29.2 (12.9)	28.7 (11.6)	27.7 (13.1)
Sometimes lived with family member (no state money)	(2/20) 10%	(11/23) 48%	(9/27) 33%	(22/70) 31%
Sometimes lived with family member (family received state money)	(2/20) 10%	(2/23) 9%	(0/27) 0%	(4/70) 6%
Sometimes in foster care	(6/20) 30%	(5/23) 22%	(6/27) 22%	(17/70) 24%
2 yrs or more in foster care	(3/20) 15%	(2/23) 9%	(1/27) 4%	(6/70) 9%
Of those in foster care, avg. mos	15.8 (12.7)	14.4 (13.0)	13.2 (10.0)	14.5 (11.2)
Never in foster care	(14/20) 70%	(18/23) 78%	(21/27) 78%	(53/70) 76%

<sup>§</sup> FOB = Father of baby    <sup>†</sup>SB = Stillbirth

TARGET CHILD HEALTH	SNOHOMISH n=20	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
<i>At exit, of those whose information is known:</i>				
Well-child care & fully immunized	(19/19) 100%	(18/20) 90%	(23/25) 92%	(60/64) 94%
Regular well-child visits	(19/19) 100%	(21/21) 100%	(24/26) 92%	(64/66) 97%
Immunizations up to date	(20/20) 100%	(18/20) 90%	(25/25) 100%	(63/65) 97%
Dentist visits during program	(17/19) 89%	(20/20) 100%	(20/24) 83%	(57/63) 90%
Expressed need, but no dental visit	(2/19) 11%	(0/20) 0%	(4/24) 17%	(6/63) 10%
Mother enrolled in WIC at exit	(11/20) 55%	(15/23) 65%	(17/27) 63%	(43/70) 61%
<b>TARGET CHILD DIAGNOSED WITH FAS/ARND DURING PROGRAM</b>				
Diagnosed with FASD	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
FASD suspected but no diagnosis	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%

THERAPEUTIC SERVICES FOR TARGET CHILD (TC)	SNOHOMISH n=20	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
TC used a therapeutic service:	(12/20) 60%	(11/23) 48%	(7/27) 26%	(30/70) 43%
Hi-Risk Infant Follow-Up/Crisis Care Nursery	(3/20) 15%	(1/23) 4%	(0/27) 0%	(4/70) 6%
Therapeutic Daycare / Head Start /Preschool	(7/20) 35%	(7/23) 30%	(0/27) 0%	(14/70) 20%
Physical Therapy	(0/20) 0%	(3/23) 13%	(0/27) 0%	(3/70) 4%
Occupational Therapy	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(1/27) 4%	(1/70) 1%
Speech Therapy	(1/20) 5%	(4/23) 17%	(4/27) 15%	(9/70) 13%
Developmental Stimulation Program	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(4/27) 15%	(4/70) 6%
FAS Clinic	(0/20) 0%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(0/70) 0%
<b>TC HOSPITALIZATION</b>				
At least a month**	(3/20) 15%	(0/23) 0%	(0/27) 0%	(3/70) 4%

EMERGENCY ROOM USE, PAST YEAR §	SNOHOMISH n=20	WHATCOM 23	BENTON-FRANKLIN 27	COMBINED 70
Client visited Emergency Room (E.R.)	(8/20) 40%	(14/23) 61%	(18/26) 69%	(40/69) 58%
All E.R. visits were appropriate	(6/8) 75%	(10/14) 71%	(11/18) 61%	(27/40) 68%
Client's child (TC or other) visited E.R.	(6/20) 30%	(9/23) 39%	(11/21) 52%	(26/64) 41%
All E.R. visits were appropriate	(6/6) 100%	(8/9) 89%	(8/11) 73%	(22/26) 85%

§ Appropriate use defined as a true medical emergency; healthcare that should have been provided at a clinic or through a primary care provider was coded as inappropriate use. Individuals may have had more than one visit to the ER during the intervention, some appropriate, some not appropriate.

<b>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</b>				
Hx of Domestic Violence as Adult *	(8/20) 40%	(11/23) 48%	(10/27) 37%	(29/70) 41%
In Abusive Relationship at Exit	(0/20) 0%	(0/22) 0%	(2/27) 7%	(2/69) 3%
<i>During past year, of those with current need:</i>				
Obtained domestic violence services	(3/6) 50%	(6/10) 60%	(2/4) 50%	(11/20) 55%
Of these, good connection, good access	(3/3) 100%	(6/6) 100%	(1/2) 50%	(10/11) 91%
<b>OTHER SERVICE CONNECTION <sup>§</sup></b>				
<i>In year prior to exit, of those who needed service, connected to:</i>				
Family doctor/clinic	(20/20) 100%	(22/23) 96%	(24/27) 89%	(66/70) 94%
Good connection, good access	(18/20) 90%	(17/22) 77%	(21/24) 88%	(56/66) 85%
Other family healthcare	(18/20) 90%	(20/23) 87%	(21/27) 78%	(59/70) 84%
Good connection, good access	(8/18) 44%	(14/20) 70%	(16/21) 76%	(38/59) 64%
<i>Of those who expressed a need:</i>				
Mental health services	(10/13) 77%	(12/15) 80%	(9/14) 64%	(31/42) 74%
Good connection, good access	(10/10) 100%	(12/12) 100%	(8/9) 89%	(30/31) 97%
Alcohol/drug support group	(10/11) 91%	(17/20) 85%	(15/17) 88%	(42/48) 88%
Good connection, good access	(8/10) 80%	(17/17) 100%	(15/15) 100%	(40/42) 95%
Other support group	(12/13) 92%	(15/16) 94%	(12/13) 92%	(39/42) 93%
Good connection, good access	(11/12) 92%	(15/15) 100%	(12/12) 100%	(38/39) 97%
Basic services (food, clothes)	(11/14) 79%	(15/18) 83%	(13/15) 87%	(39/47) 83%
Good connection, good access	(11/11) 100%	(15/15) 100%	(10/13) 77%	(36/39) 92%
Legal services	(6/9) 67%	(8/10) 80%	(6/7) 86%	(20/26) 77%
Good connection, good access	(6/6) 100%	(6/8) 75%	(6/6) 100%	(18/20) 90%
Public school services	(4/6) 67%	(6/8) 75%	(10/10) 100%	(20/24) 83%
Good connection, good access	(3/4) 75%	(6/6) 100%	(10/10) 100%	(19/20) 95%
Childcare	(13/15) 87%	(10/12) 83%	(10/10) 100%	(33/37) 89%
Good connection, good access	(12/13) 92%	(8/10) 80%	(9/10) 90%	(29/33) 88%

<sup>§</sup> Note: denominator reflects only those who reported a need for the service.

**\* Note:** The source of data for history of domestic violence as an adult is the intake interview and data gathered during the program via the 6-Month Review. Because data collection began in 2014, many exiting clients do not have intake interview or full 6-Month Review data in the database. Therefore this number may be considered a conservative estimate based on partial data.